

## APPENDIX C

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### THREATENED & ENDANGERED SPECIES OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY

This appendix serves as a comprehensive list of the most recent official documents available related to the status and recovery of Threatened and Endangered Species (TES) that occur (or may occur) in Los Angeles County.

### WILDLIFE – AMPHIBIANS

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#### **Arroyo Toad (*Anaxyrus californicus*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Arroyo Toad (*Anaxyrus californicus*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ventura Fish and Wildlife Office. Ventura, California. August 2023. 38 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2011. Revised Critical Habitat for the Arroyo Toad; Final Rule. 76 FR 7246.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1999. Arroyo Southwestern Toad (*Bufo microscaphus californicus*) Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. vii + 119 pp.

#### **California Red-legged Frog (*Rana draytonii*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2022. California Red-Legged Frog (*Rana draytonii*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento Fish and Wildlife Office. Sacramento, California. 44 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2016. Safe harbor agreement for the reestablishment of the California Red-legged Frog (*Rana draytonii*), in the Santa Monica Mountains, California. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ventura Fish and Wildlife Office, and California Department of Parks and Recreation. 53 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2010. Revised Designation of Critical Habitat for the California Red-Legged Frog; Final rule. 75 FR 12816.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2006. Designation of Critical Habitat for the California Red-Legged Frog, and Special Rule Exemption Associated With Final Listing for Existing Routine Ranching Activities; Final rule. 71 FR 19244.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002. Recovery Plan for the California Red-legged Frog (*Rana aurora draytonii*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1, Portland, Oregon. viii + 173 pp.

**Foothill Yellow-legged Frog - South Coast DPS (*Rana boylei* pop. 6)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. Designation of Critical Habitat for Four Distinct Population Segments of the Foothill Yellow-Legged Frog. 90 FR 3412.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. Designation of Critical Habitat for Four Distinct Population Segments of the Foothill Yellow-Legged Frog; Reopening of the Comment Period. 90 FR 22222.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Recovery Outline. Distinct Population Segments (DPSs) of the Foothill Yellow-legged Frog, *Rana boylei*. U.S Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 8, Pacific Southwest Region, Sacramento, California. 11 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Species status assessment report for the Foothill Yellow-legged Frog (*Rana boylei*), Version 2.11. April 2023. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento Fish and Wildlife Office, Sacramento, California. 236 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Foothill Yellow-Legged Frog; Threatened Status With Section 4(d) Rule for Two Distinct Population Segments and Endangered Status for Two Distinct Population Segments; Final Rule. 88 FR 59698.

California Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2019. A Status Review of the Foothill Yellow-legged Frog in California. vi + 129 pp.

**Mountain Yellow-legged Frog (*Rana muscosa*) – Southern California DPS**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Mountain Yellow-legged Frog [Southern California Distinct Population Segment (*Rana muscosa*)] 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 17 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2018. Recovery Plan for the Southern California Distinct Population Segment of the Mountain Yellow-legged Frog. Region 8, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento, California. iv + 25 pp.

California Department of Fish and Wildlife, National Park Service, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, U. S. Forest Service. 2018. Interagency Conservation Strategy for Mountain Yellow-legged Frogs in the Sierra Nevada (*Rana sierrae* and *Rana muscosa*). Version 1.0, November 2018. xi + 51 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2016. Designation of Critical Habitat for the Sierra Nevada Yellow-Legged Frog, the Northern DPS of the Mountain Yellow-Legged Frog, and the Yosemite Toad; Final rule. 81 FR 59046.

**Western Spadefoot (*Spea hammondi*)**

Center for Biological Diversity. 2025. Petition to List the Northern and Southern Populations of Western Spadefoot (*Spea hammondi*) as Threatened and Endangered, Respectively, Under the California Endangered Species Act. September 2025. iv + 70 pp.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Species Status Assessment Report for Western Spadefoot (*Spea hammondi*), Version 1.1. May 2023. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento Fish and Wildlife Office, Sacramento, California. ix + 120 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants: Threatened Status With Section 4(d) Rule for the Northern and Southern Distinct Population Segments of the Western Spadefoot; Proposed rule. 88 FR 84252.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2004. Draft Recovery Plan for Vernal Pool Ecosystems of California and Southern Oregon; Notice of document availability for review and comment. 69 FR 67601.

## WILDLIFE - BIRDS

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### **American Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus anatum*)**

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2006. Post-Delisting Monitoring Results for the American Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus anatum*); Notice of document availability. 71 FR 60563.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003. Monitoring Plan for the American Peregrine Falcon, A Species Recovered Under the Endangered Species Act. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Divisions of Endangered Species and Migratory Birds and State Programs, Pacific Region, Portland, Oregon. vi + 53 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1999. Final Rule To Remove the American Peregrine Falcon From the Federal List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife, and To Remove the Similarity of Appearance Provision for Free-Flying Peregrines in the Conterminous United States; Final rule. 64 FR 46542.

### **Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*)**

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. Recovery Plan for the Pacific Bald Eagle. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. vi + 163 pp.

### **Bank Swallow (*Riparia riparia*)**

- State of California, Department of Fish and Game. 1992. Recovery Plan: Bank Swallow (*Riparia riparia*). December 1992. Nongame Bird and Mammal Section, Wildlife Management Division. ii + 27 pp.

### **Belding's Savannah Sparrow (*Passerculus sandwichensis beldingi*)**

- State of California, Department of Fish and Game. 1987. Five-year Status Report, Belding's Savannah Sparrow (*Passerculus sandwichensis beldingi*). December 9 Revision. Nongame Bird and Mammal Section, Wildlife Management Division. 7 pp.

**California Black Rail (*Laterallus jamaicensis coturniculus*)**

State of California, Department of Fish and Game. 1987. Five-year status report, California Black Rail (*Laterallus jamaicensis coturniculus*). December 11 Revision. Nongame Bird and Mammal Section, Wildlife Management Division. 6 pp.

**California brown pelican (*Pelecanus occidentalis*)**

Delisted Federally and State

**California Condor (*Gymnogyps californianus*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. California Condor Recovery Program, 2024 California Condor Population Status Report. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Hopper Mountain National Wildlife Refuge Complex, Ventura, California. 11 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Technical Corrections for Eight Species of Endangered and Threatened Fish and Wildlife; Direct final rule. 88 FR 64824.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. California Condor (*Gymnogyps californianus*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Southwest Region. 15 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. California Condor Recovery Plan, Third Revision. Portland, Oregon. ix + 62 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1977. Final Rule: Correction and Augmentation of Published Rulemaking. Final rule: Correction and augmentation of published rulemaking on Critical Habitats. 42 FR 47840.

**California Least Tern (*Sternula antillarum browni*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. California Least Tern (*Sternula antillarum browni*) 5-Year review: Summary and Evaluation. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. August 2025. 108 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1985. Recovery Plan for the California Least Tern, *Sterna antillarum brownii*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 108 pp.

**California Spotted Owl (*Strix occidentalis occidentalis*)**

Shuford, W.D., and Gardali, T., editors. 2008. California Bird Species of Special Concern: A ranked assessment of species, subspecies, and distinct populations of birds of immediate conservation concern in California. Studies of Western Birds 1:227-233. Western Field Ornithologists, Camarillo, California, and California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento.

**Coastal California Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila californica californica*)**

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. Draft Recovery Plan for the Coastal California Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila californica californica*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Southwest Region, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 12 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. Species status assessment for the Coastal California Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila californica californica*). Version 1.0. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 8 - Pacific Southwest, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. xv + 125 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Coastal California Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila californica californica*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 7 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2007. Revised Designation of Critical Habitat for the Coastal California Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila californica californica*); Final rule. 72 FR 72010.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2020. Biological Opinion. Intra-Service Formal Section 7 Consultation for the Issuance of an Endangered Species Act Section 10(a)(1)(B) Permit (TE-15742D) for the City of Rancho Palos Verdes Natural Community Conservation Plan/Habitat Conservation Plan, Los Angeles County, California.

**Least Bell's Vireo (*Vireo bellii pusillus*)**

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2021. Initiation of 5-Year Status Reviews of 76 Species in California and Nevada; Request for information. 86 FR 27462.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2006. Least Bell's Vireo (*Vireo bellii pusillus*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. ii + 25 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. Draft Recovery Plan for the Least Bell's Vireo (*Vireo bellii pusillus*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1, Portland, Oregon. vii + 139 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1994. Designation of Critical Habitat for the Least Bell's Vireo; Final rule. 59 FR 4845.

**Light-footed Ridgway's (Clapper) Rail (*Rallus obsoletus levipes*)**

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. Light-footed Ridgway's Rail (*Rallus obsoletus levipes*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. August 2025. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 27 pp.
- R. Zembal and M. Hoffman. 2023. Light-footed Ridgway's (Clapper) Rail in California, 2023. Report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and California Department of Fish and Wildlife. September 4, 2023. iv + 32 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2019. Light-footed Ridgway's Rail (*Rallus obsoletus levipes*; formerly Light-footed Clapper Rail, *Rallus longirostris levipes*) Recovery Plan

Amendment. September 2019. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 8, Carlsbad, California. 37 pp.

**San Clemente Island Bush-mallow (*Malacothamnus clementinus*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Post-Delisting Monitoring Plan for Five San Clemente Island Taxa. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. viii + 104 pp.

U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2022. Species Status Assessment Report for the San Clemente Island Bushmallow (*Malacothamnus clementinus*). Version 1.1, August 2022. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Southwest Region. Sacramento, California. 83 pp.

**San Clemente Island Larkspur (*Delphinium variegatum* ssp. *kinkiense*)**

U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2022. Species Status Assessment Report for the San Clemente Island Larkspur (*Delphinium variegatum* ssp. *kinkiense*). Version 1.1, August 2022. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Southwest Region. Sacramento, California. 85 pp.

**San Clemente Loggerhead Shrike (*Lanius ludovicianus mearnsi*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. San Clemente Loggerhead Shrike (*Lanius ludovicianus mearnsi*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. August 2025. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 18 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2019. Recovery Plan for the Endangered and Threatened Species of the California Channel Islands. March 2019 Amendment. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 8, Carlsbad, California. 25 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2019. 21 Draft Recovery Plan Revisions for 25 Species in 15 States Across the United States; Notice of availability. 84 FR 38288.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1984. Recovery Plan for the Endangered and Threatened Species of the California Channel Islands. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. xiii + 165 pp.

**Scripps's Murrelet (*Synthliboramphus scrippsi*)**

Burkett, E.E., Rojek, N.A., Henry, A.E., Fluharty, M.J., Comrack, L., Kelly, P.R., Mahaney, A.C., and Fien, K.M. 2003. Status review of Xantus's Murrelet (*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*) in California. California Department of Fish and Game, Habitat Conservation Planning Branch, Status Report 2003-01, Sacramento.

**Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*)**

California Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2016. Five-year Status Review of Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*) in California. Prepared by the California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife and Fisheries Division, Nongame Wildlife Program, Sacramento, California. 29 pp.

**Tricolored Blackbird (*Agelaius tricolor*)**

Colibri Ecological Consulting, LLC. 2022. 2022 Tricolored Blackbird Statewide Survey. September. Prepared for California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Sacramento, California. iv + 40 pp.

California Fish and Game Commission. 2018. Notice of Findings, Tricolored Blackbird (*Agelaius tricolor*). 26 pp.

California Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2018. A Status Review of the Tricolored Blackbird (*Agelaius tricolor*) in California. Report to the Fish and Game Commission. vii + 122 pp.

**Western Burrowing Owl (*Athene cunicularia hypugaea*)**

California Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2024. Petition Evaluation for Western Burrowing Owl (*Athene cunicularia hypugaea*). Report to the Fish and Game Commission. California Department of Fish and Wildlife, Sacramento, California. iii + 19 pp.

Center for Biological Diversity et al. 2024. Petition Before the California Department of Fish and Game to List California Populations of the Western Burrowing Owl (*Athene cunicularia hypugaea*) as Endangered or Threatened Under the California Endangered Species Act. March 5, 2024. vii + 220 pp.

**Western Snowy Plover (*Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. 5-Year Review: Pacific Coast Distinct Population Segment of Western Snowy Plover (*Charadrius nivosus nivosus*). 17 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2012. Revised Designation of Critical Habitat for the Pacific Coast Population of the Western Snowy Plover; Final rule. 77 FR 36728.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2007. Recovery Plan for the Pacific Coast Population of the Western Snowy Plover (*Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus*). In 2 volumes. Sacramento, California. xiv + 751 pp.

**Western Yellow-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2021. Designation of Critical Habitat for the Western Distinct Population Segment of the Yellow-Billed Cuckoo; Final rule. 86 FR 20798.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2020. Findings on a Petition To Delist the Distinct Population Segment of the Western Yellow-Billed Cuckoo and a Petition To List the U.S. Population of Northwestern Moose; Proposed rule. 85 FR 57816.

U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2020. Historical and Current Status of the Western Yellow-Billed Cuckoo Excerpted from October 2013 Proposed Listing Rule and Updated by the YBCU Core Team. 40 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2014. Determination of Threatened Status for the Western Distinct Population Segment of the Yellow-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*); Final rule. 79 FR 59992.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2013. Proposed Threatened Status for the Western Distinct Population Segment of the Yellow-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*); Proposed rule. 78 FR 61622.

**Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. Southwestern Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii extimus*) 5-Year Status Review: Summary and Evaluation. Arizona Ecological Services Office, Phoenix, Arizona. 58 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2013. Designation of Critical Habitat for Southwestern Willow Flycatcher. 78 FR 344.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002. Southwestern Willow Flycatcher Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 2, Albuquerque, New Mexico. ix + 210 pp., Appendices A-O.

California Department of Fish and Game. 1990. Petition to the California Fish and Game Commission to List the Willow Flycatcher as Endangered. January 3, 1990. i + 16 pp.

## WILDLIFE - CRUSTACEANS

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**Riverside fairy shrimp (*Streptocephalus woottoni*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2021. 5-year review: Riverside fairy shrimp (*Streptocephalus woottoni*). Federal Register 58 FR 41384.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2019. Recovery Plan Clarification for the Vernal Pools of Southern California; Recovery plan addendum. 2 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2012. Revised Critical Habitat for the Riverside Fairy Shrimp; Proposed rule. Federal Register 77 FR 72070.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. Vernal Pools of Southern California Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 113+ pp.

**Vernal pool fairy shrimp (*Branchinecta lynchi*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp (*Branchinecta lynchi*), Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp (*Lepidurus packardii*) Conservancy Fairy Shrimp (*Branchinecta conservatio*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sacramento Fish and Wildlife Office, Sacramento, California. 135 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Technical Corrections for Seven Species on the List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Six Species on the List of Endangered and Threatened Plants; Final rule. Federal Register 89 FR 73308 73311.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2006. Designation of Critical Habitat for Four Vernal Pool Crustaceans and Eleven Vernal Pool Plants. Federal Register 71 FR 7118 7316.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2005. Recovery Plan for Vernal Pool Ecosystems of California and Southern Oregon. Portland, Oregon. xxvi + 606 pages.

## WILDLIFE - FISH

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### **Mohave tui chub (*Gila bicolor ssp. mohavensis*, previously *Siphateles bicolor mohavensis*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. Mohave tui chub (*Gila bicolor mohavensis*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. Prepared by the Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 17 pp.

National Park Service. 2004. Report on a workshop to revisit the Mohave Tui Chub Recovery Plan and a Management Action Plan. Prepared by Debra Hughson and Danette Wood, NPS, Mojave National Preserve, California. 73 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1984. Recovery Plan for the Mohave tui chub, *Gila bicolor mohavensis*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 56 pp.

### **Santa Ana speckled dace (*Rhinichthys gabrielino*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Threatened Species Status With Section 4(d) Rule for the Santa Ana Speckled Dace. Federal Register 50 CFR 17.

### **Santa Ana sucker (*Catostomus santaanae*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Santa Ana Sucker *Catostomus santaanae*; 5-year Status Review: Summary and evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 11 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2010. Revised Critical Habitat for Santa Ana Sucker; Final rule. Federal Register 75 FR 77962.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2017. Recovery Plan for the Santa Ana sucker. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Southwest Region, Sacramento, California. xii + 92 pp.

### **Southern California Steelhead (*Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus*) pop. 10**

National Marine Fisheries Service. 2025. 90-Day Finding on a Petition To Revise the Critical Habitat Designation for Southern California Steelhead; Proposed Rule. Federal Register 90 FR 30833.

United States. National Marine Fisheries Service. West Coast Region. 2023. 2023 5-Year Review: Summary & Evaluation of Southern California Steelhead.

California Department of Fish and Wildlife (CDFW). 2023. Report to the California Fish and Game Commission. California Endangered Species Act Status Review for Southern California Steelhead (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*). California Department of Fish and Wildlife, 1416 Ninth Street, Sacramento CA 95814, Sacramento CA 95814. 186 pp., with appendices.

## Appendix C | Threatened & Endangered Species

National Marine Fisheries Service. 2012. Southern California Steelhead Recovery Plan. Southwest Region, Protected Resources Division, Long Beach, California. 563 pp.

National Marine Fisheries Service. 2005. Designation of Critical Habitat for Seven Evolutionarily Significant Units of Pacific Salmon and Steelhead in California; Final Rule. Federal Register 70 FR 52488.

### **Tidewater goby (*Eucyclogobius newberryi*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2018. Initiation of 5-Year Status Reviews of 50 Species in California, Nevada, and the Klamath Basin of Oregon. Federal Register 83 FR 28251 28254.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2014. 12-month Finding and Proposed Rule Reclassifying the Tidewater Goby From Endangered to Threatened; Proposed Rule. Federal Register 79 FR 14340 14362.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2013. Designation of Critical Habitat for Tidewater Goby; Final Rule. Federal Register 78 FR 8746 8819.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2007. Tidewater Goby 5-year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ventura Fish and Wildlife Office, Ventura, California. 50 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2005. Recovery Plan for the Tidewater Goby (*Eucyclogobius newberryi*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. vi + 199 pp.

### **Unarmored threespine stickleback (*Gasterosteus aculeatus williamsoni*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2021. Unarmored threespine stickleback (*Gasterosteus aculeatus williamsoni*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Ventura Fish and Wildlife Office, Ventura, California. 21 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002. Designation of Critical Habitat for the Unarmored Threespine Stickleback; Finding that the designation of critical habitat should not be made. Federal Register 67 FR 58580.

U.S. Fish And Wildlife Service. 1985. Unarmored Threespine Stickleback Recovery Plan (Revised). U.S. Fish And Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 80 pp.

San Marino Environmental Associates. 2004. Habitat Conservation Plan for the Federally Endangered Unarmored Threespine Stickleback and Other Species of Special Concern at The Newhall Land and Farming Company's Crossings of the Santa Clara River, Los Angeles and Ventura Counties, California. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Permit TE018244-0 issued 09-17-2004.

## WILDLIFE - INSECTS

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### **Crotch's bumble bee (*Bombus crotchii*)**

California Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2019. Report to the Fish and Game Commission. Evaluation of the Petition from the Xerces Society, Defenders of Wildlife, and the Center for Food Safety to List Four Species of Bumble Bees as Endangered under the California Endangered Species Act. Prepared by California Department of Fish and Wildlife.

### **El Segundo blue butterfly (*Euphilotes battoides allyni*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2021. El Segundo Blue Butterfly (*Euphilotes battoides allyni*) 5-year Review: Summary and Evaluation. Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office. 11 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2019. Recovery Plan for El Segundo Blue Butterfly (*Euphilotes battoides allyni*). Amendment 1. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 8, Carlsbad, California. 17 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003. Safe Harbor Agreement for the Urban Wildlands Group, Inc., Los Angeles County, CA. Federal Register 68 FR 7385 7387.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. Recovery Plan for the El Segundo blue butterfly (*Euphilotes battoides allyni*). Portland, Oregon. 67 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2020. Biological Opinion. Intra-Service Formal Section 7 Consultation for the Issuance of an Endangered Species Act Section 10(a)(1)(B) Permit (TE-15742D) for the City of Rancho Palos Verdes Natural Community Conservation Plan/Habitat Conservation Plan, Los Angeles County, California.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003. Urban Wildlands Programmatic (El Segundo blue butterfly). 30 year permit issued 10/23/2003. Permit T061433-0.

### **Monarch Butterfly - California overwintering population (*Danaus plexippus plexippus*) pop. 1**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Threatened Species Status With Section 4(d) Rule for Monarch Butterfly and Designation of Critical Habitat; Proposed Rule. Federal Register 89 FR 100662.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Monarch Butterfly (*Danaus plexippus*) Species Status Assessment Report. Version 2.3. Midwest Regional Office.

### **Palos Verdes Blue Butterfly (*Glaucopsyche lygdamus palosverdesensis*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2021. Palos Verdes Blue Butterfly (*Glaucopsyche lygdamus palosverdesensis*); 5-year Review: Summary and Evaluation. Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife, Department of the Interior. 12 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2019. Recovery Plan for Palos Verdes Blue Butterfly (*Glaucopsyche lygdamus palosverdesensis*). Amendment 1. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 8, Carlsbad, California. 9 pp.

## Appendix C | Threatened & Endangered Species

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1980. Listing the Palos Verdes Blue Butterfly as an Endangered Species With Critical Habitat; Final Rule. Federal Register 45 FR 44939 44942.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2020. Biological Opinion. Intra-Service Formal Section 7 Consultation for the Issuance of an Endangered Species Act Section 10(a)(1)(B) Permit (TE-15742D) for the City of Rancho Palos Verdes Natural Community Conservation Plan/Habitat Conservation Plan, Los Angeles County, California.

### **Quino checkerspot butterfly (*Euphydryas editha quino*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Quino checkerspot butterfly (*Euphydryas editha quino*) 5-year Review: Summary and Evaluation. Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 19 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2020. Recovery Plan for Quino checkerspot butterfly (*Euphydryas editha quino*). Amendment 1. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 8, Carlsbad, California. 33 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2009. Revised Designation of Critical Habitat for the Quino Checkerspot butterfly (*Euphydryas editha quino*); Final Rule. Federal Register 74 FR 28776 28862.

California Fish and Game Commission. 2025. Notice of Findings of Candidacy. Quino Checkerspot Butterfly (*Euphydryas editha quino*). State of California.

Center for Biological Diversity and Endangered Habitats League. 2024 Petition to list the Quino Checkerspot Butterfly as Endangered Under the California Endangered Species Act. Submitted to the State of California Fish and Game Commission.

Center for Biological Diversity and Endangered Habitats League. 2020. Petition to list the Quino checkerspot butterfly (*Euphydryas editha quino*) as endangered under the California Endangered Species Act. Submitted to the State of California Fish and Game Commission.

California Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2020. Evaluation of a Petition from the Center For Biological Diversity and Endangered Habitats League to List the Quino Checkerspot Butterfly (*Euphydryas editha quino*) as Endangered under the California Endangered Species Act.

## WILDLIFE - MAMMALS

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### **Guadalupe Fur Seal (*Arctocephalus townsendi*)**

McCue, L.M., Fahy, C.C., Greenman, J., and K. Wilkinson. 2021. Status Review of the Guadalupe Fur Seal (*Arctocephalus townsendi*). 95 pp. National Marine Fisheries Service, Protected Resources Division, West Coast Region, 501 West Ocean Blvd., Long Beach, California, 90802. 84 pp.

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National Marine Fisheries Service. 1986. Listing Guadalupe Fur Seal Under the ESA; Final Rule. Federal Register 50 FR 51252.

### **Mohave ground squirrel (*Xerospermophilus mohavensis*)**

California Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2019. A Conservation Strategy for the Mohave Ground Squirrel (*Xerospermophilus mohavensis*).

Leitner, Philip. 2008. Current Status of the Mohave Ground Squirrel. California State University-Stanislaus, Endangered Species Recovery Program.

### **Mountain lion (*Puma concolor*) - Southern California/Central Coast ESU**

California Fish and Game Commission. 2020. Notice of Findings – Mountain Lion (*Puma concolor*)

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U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2022. Mojave Desert Tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Desert Tortoise Recovery Office, Southern Nevada Fish and Wildlife Service, Las Vegas, Nevada. 55 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2011. Revised recovery plan for the Mojave population of the desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Southwest Region, Sacramento, California. 222 pp.

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**Southwestern pond turtle (*Actinemys pallida*) and Northwestern pond turtle (*Actinemys marmorata*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. Threatened Species Status With Section 4(d) Rule for the Northwestern Pond Turtle and Southwestern Pond Turtle; Proposed Rule. Federal Register 88 FR 68370 68399.

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U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2025. Santa Monica Mountains Dudleya (*Dudleya cymosa* subsp. *ovatifolia* and *Dudleya cymosa* subsp. *agourensis*) 5-Year Review: Evaluation and Summary. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ventura Fish and Wildlife Office, Ventura, California. 11 pp.

**Beach spectaclepod (*Dithyrea maritima*)**

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## Appendix C | Threatened & Endangered Species

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U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2019. Recovery Plan Clarification for the Vernal Pools of Southern California. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 2 pp.

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### **Catalina Island mountain-mahogany (*Cercocarpus traskiae*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2021. *Cercocarpus traskiae* (Catalina Island mountain mahogany) 5-year review: Summary and evaluation. 10 pp.

### **Coastal dunes milk-vetch (*Astragalus tener* var. *titi*)**

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U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2022. *Rorippa gambelii* [*Nasturtium gambelii*] (Gambel's watercress) 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. Ventura Field Office. Ventura, California. 14 pp.

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### **Island rush-rose (*Helianthemum greenei*)**

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Island Rush-Rose (*Crocانthemum* [*Helianthemum*] *greenei*). 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ventura Field Office, Ventura, California. 13 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2000. Thirteen Plant Taxa from the Northern Channel Islands Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon. 94 pp.

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U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2024. Lyon's pentachaeta (*Pentachaeta lyonii*). 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ventura Field Office, Ventura, California. 16 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2006. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Designation of Critical Habitat for *Astragalus brauntonii* and *Pentachaeta lyonii*. *Federal Register* 71: 66374–66423.

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U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2023. *Eryngium aristulatum* var. *parishii* San Diego button celery 5-Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. Prepared by the CFWO, Carlsbad, California. 35 pp.

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U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2022. *Dodecahema leptoceras* (slender-horned spineflower) 5-year review: summary and evaluation. Prepared by the Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, Carlsbad, California. 36 pp.

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## Appendix C | Threatened & Endangered Species

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