



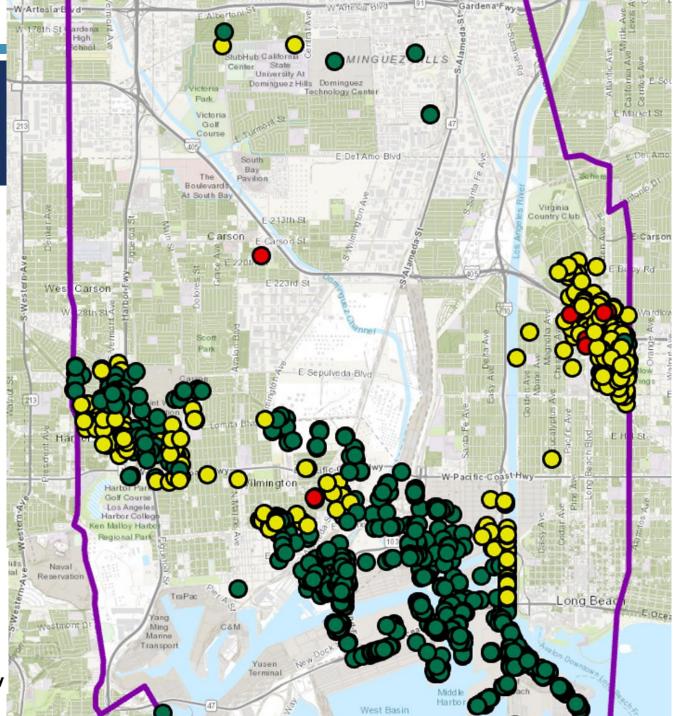
AIR MONITORING NEAR OIL WELLS IN AB 617 COMMUNITIES



OIL WELLS IN WILMINGTON CARSON WEST LONG BEACH COMMUNITY

Distance to the Closest Sensitive Receptor (m)

- <100 (closest)</p>
- **o** 100-600
- >600 (furthest)
- Residential
- **□** Community Boundary



MONITORING EQUIPMENT OPTICAL REMOTE SENSING (ORS) MOBILE LABORATORY



Air pollutants measured

Total Alkanes, Methane,
 Benzene, Toluene,
 Ethylbenzene, Xylenes, Styrene, other

Instrumentation

- Differential Optical Absorption Spectroscopy (DOAS)
- Fourier-Transform InfraRed (FTIR)Spectroscopy
- Solar Occultation Flux (SOF)
- Zenith-looking DOAS

Measurement frequency ~ 5 − 10 sec.

AIR MONITORING ACTIVITIES NEAR OIL WELLS

- Area wide mobile monitoring
- Identify locations with elevated VOC concentrations

Area Surveys

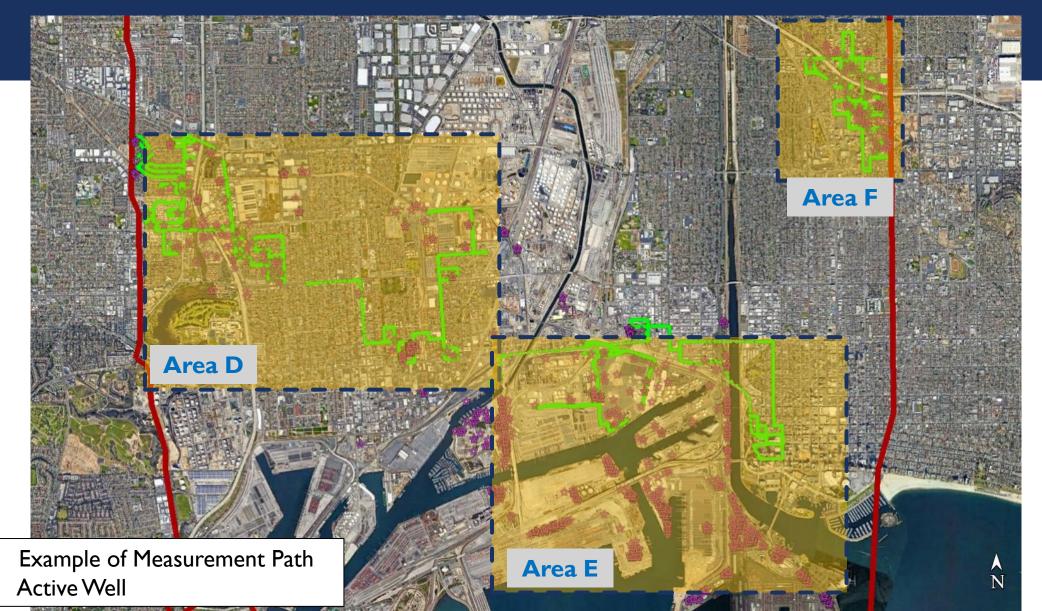
Source Identification

 Identification of emission sources through investigative monitoring

- Use Forward Looking InfraRed (FLIR) camera to confirm leaks
- Facilities fixed leaks (staff verified)

Enforcement

MOBILE AIR MONITORING NEAR OIL WELLS IN THE COMMUNITY



SUMMARY OF OVER 2 YEARS OF MEASUREMENTS NEAR OIL WELLS

Area D

- ~ 300 active oil wells
- 2 locations with elevated VOC concentrations
 - I location with persistent elevated VOCs*

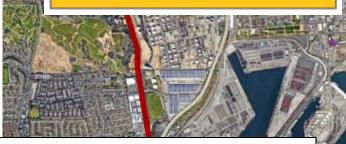


Area E

- ~ 160 active oil wells
- I location with elevated
 VOC concentrations[#]
 - 0 locations with persistent elevated VOCs*

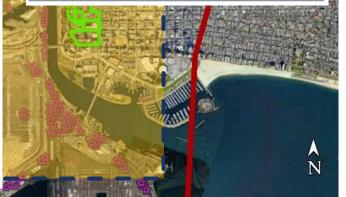
Area F

- ~ 75 active oil wells
- 3 locations with elevated VOC concentrations
 - 3 locations with persistent elevated VOCs*

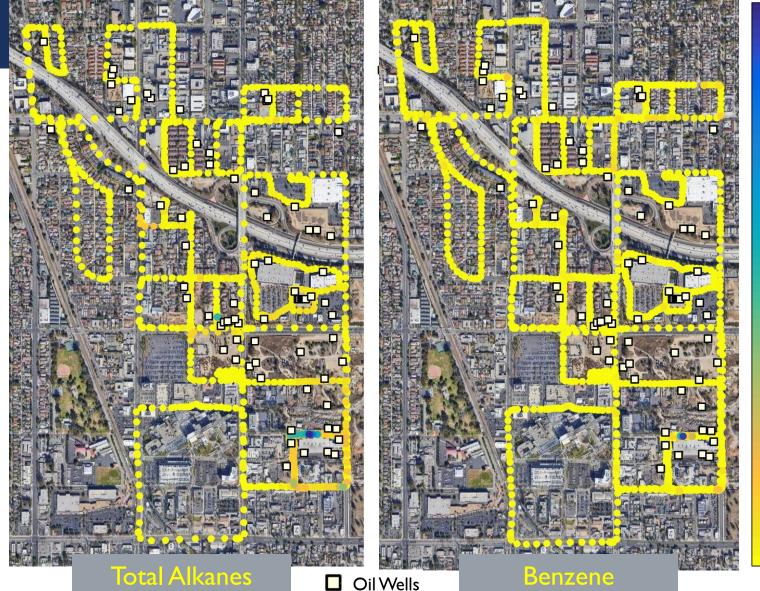


Example of Measurement Path

Active Well



EXAMPLE OF MOBILE AREA AIR QUALITY SURVEY

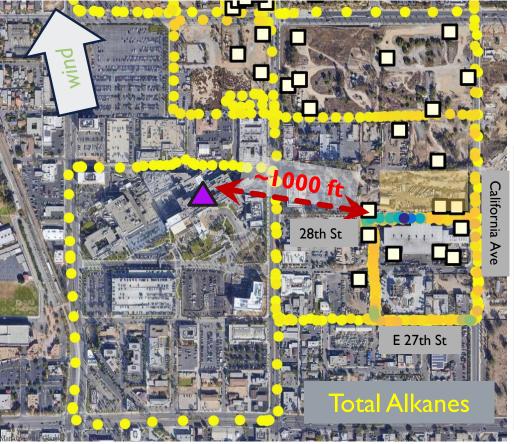


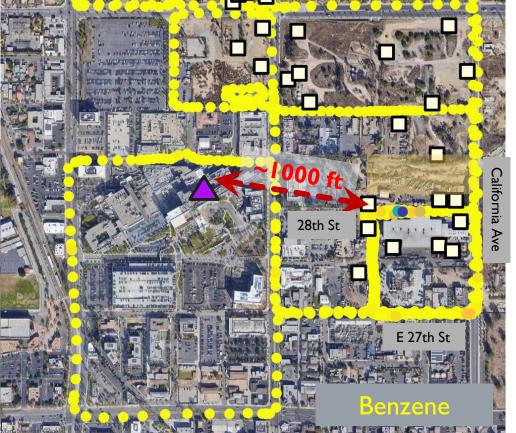
Enhancement

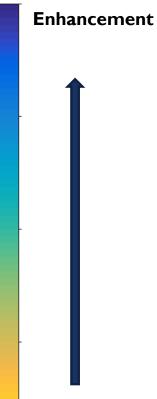
Background

ASSESSMENT OF COMMUNITY IMPACT

Oil Wells A Hospital



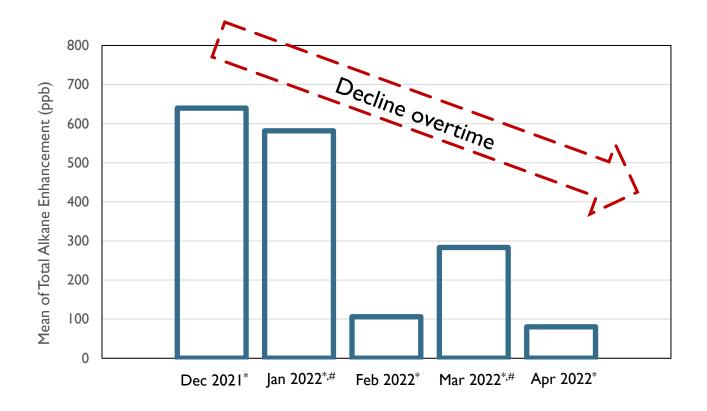




Background

March 9, 2022

TRACKING PERSISTENT ELEVATED CONCENTRATIONS OVERTIME



Mean concentration in the area with persistent elevated VOCs

^{*}Mean concentrations calculated based on at least 300 individual instantaneous measurements near the facility #Emissions detected in January and March 2022 were due to routine maintenance activities at the site

EXAMPLE OF LEAK IDENTIFICATION





Enhancement

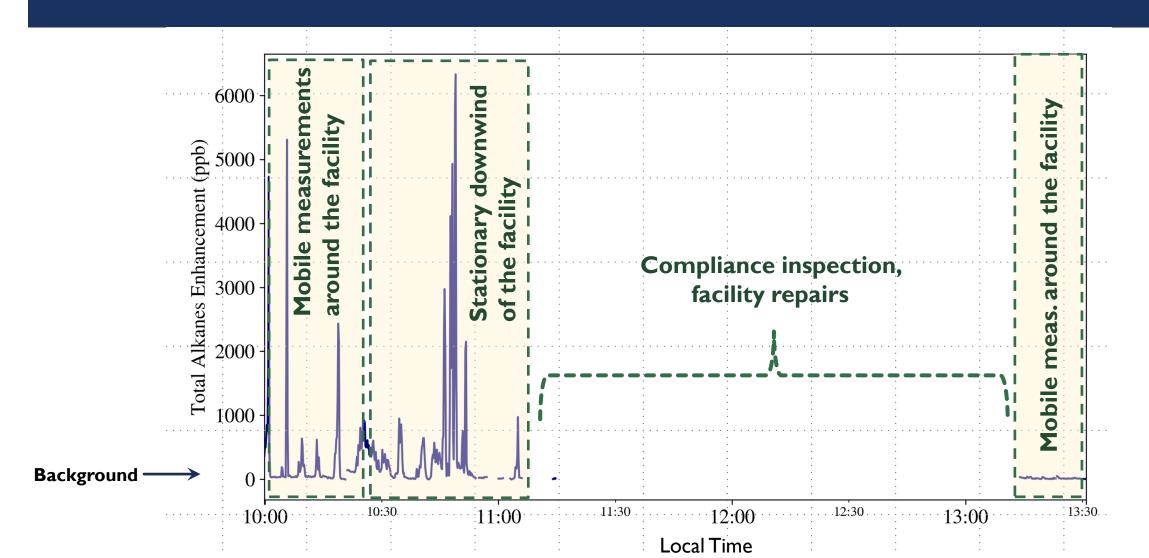
Background

Total Alkanes

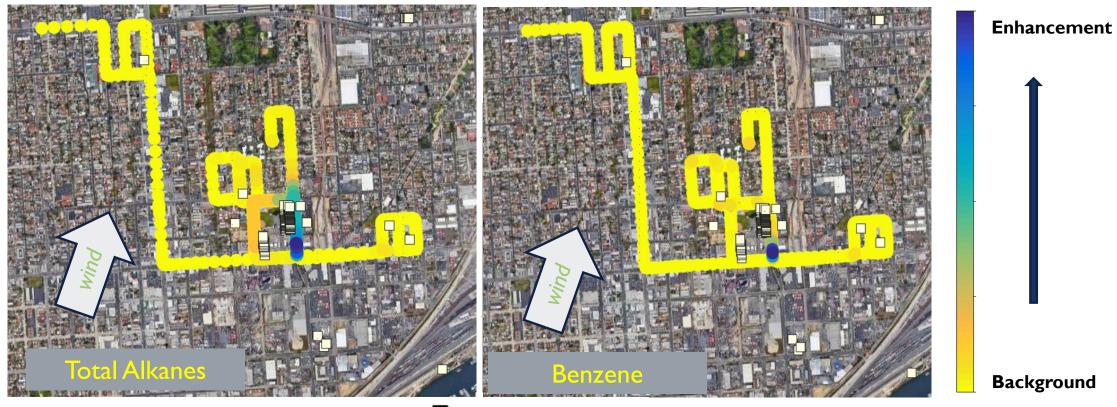
Oil Wells

Benzene

EXAMPLE OF LEAK IDENTIFICATION



ASSESSMENT OF COMMUNITY IMPACT



Oil Wells

EMISSION IDENTIFICATION AND INSPECTION TOOLS



Forward Looking InfraRed Camera (FLIR)



Toxic Vapor Analyzer (TVA)



Verification by TVA

FLIR video of unwanted emissions from a storage tank (09/19/2019)

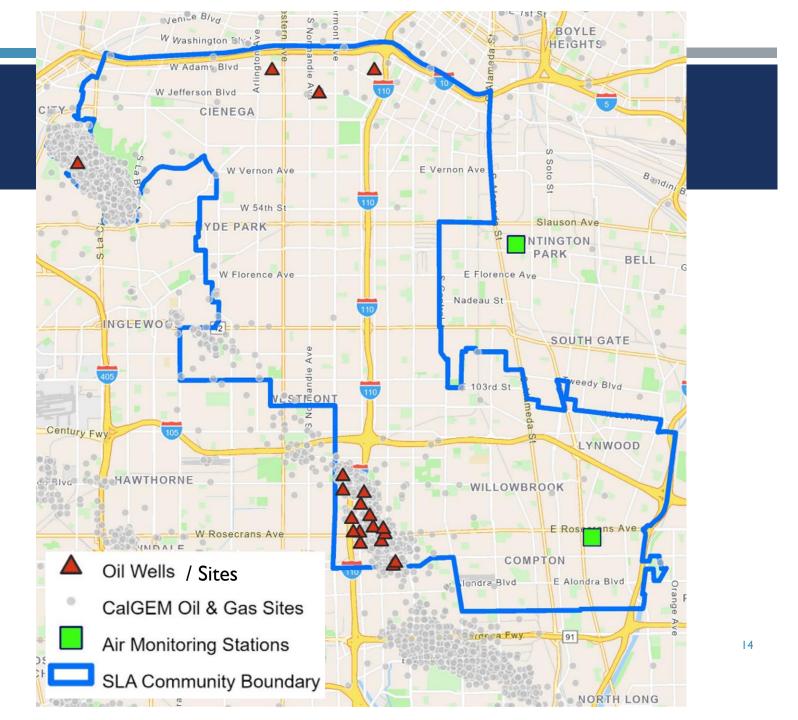


FLIR video of unwanted emissions from a compressor (02/01/2022)



Picture of the compressor

OIL WELLS IN SOUTH LOS ANGELES COMMUNITY



SUMMARY

- Mobile platforms are effective tools to survey numerous sources / facilities and identify areas of elevated pollutant concentrations in a relatively short amount of time
- Elevated VOC readings near oil extraction operations often intermittent and confined to areas adjacent to the facility
- Mobile monitoring is conducted in coordination with facility inspections
- Preliminary mobile monitoring in SLA community near Jefferson, Murphy and Allenco sites conducted in April 2022
- Mobile monitoring in all portions of SLA community adjacent to oil and gas operations will be conducted later in 2022 as part of AB617 implementation

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