July 31, 2019

TO: Supervisor Janice Hahn, Chair  
Supervisor Hilda L. Solis  
Supervisor Mark Ridley-Thomas  
Supervisor Sheila Kuehl  
Supervisor Kathryn Barger

FROM: Amy J. Bodek, AICP  
Director of Regional Planning

REPORT ON BOARD MOTION REGARDING THE EQUITABLE DEVELOPMENT WORK PROGRAM (AGENDA ITEM NO. 2, DECEMBER 8, 2015)

On December 8, 2015, the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors (Board) instructed the Director of the Department of Regional Planning (DRP), in coordination with the directors of Public Works, Public Health, Parks and Recreation, Los Angeles County Development Authority (LACDA), County Counsel, Fire Department, and other departments, to initiate an Equitable Development Work Program consisting of the following:

- Update the Density Bonus Ordinance to further ease and incentivize the development of affordable housing. The update should reflect state law changes effected by Assembly Bill (AB) 2222 and AB 744, including the incorporation of a "no net loss" policy and parking requirement revisions; establish targets for deeper and higher levels of affordability, including a category for extremely low-income households; and other changes to strengthen the effectiveness of the ordinance.
- Initiate discussions with the City of Los Angeles on a nexus study for the creation of a linkage fee.
- Provide a menu of options for the implementation of an inclusionary housing program. The program should consider on-site affordable units as a mandatory component of for-sale housing projects and propose approaches to requiring rental projects to provide on-site affordable units in exchange for discretionary entitlements, public subsidy, and other public concessions.
- Review the regulatory barriers to the establishment and expansion of community land trusts and other shared equity models, and potential incentives to provide their greater adoption.
- Propose additional strategies to preserve existing affordable housing and incentivize the protection of new affordable housing; identify any necessary procedural, state and local legislative adjustments.
- Produce a map of contaminated sites, such as Superfund sites, brownfields, and toxic "hotspots" in the unincorporated areas, and provide recommendations on targeted land use policies that can be used to improve the health and quality of life for surrounding residents.
- Develop tools, including heat maps, equity scorecards, healthy design guidelines, and other approaches to evaluate, monitor, and advance equity objectives in the implementation of the General Plan, using relevant data from other County departments as necessary to ensure a comprehensive analysis.
- Instruct the Director of DRP to develop a framework for facilitating robust engagement with affordable housing, economic development, and environmental justice experts designed to provide technical assistance in carrying out this work and to support the Board in strengthening these equitable development tools and exploring new policies that promote equitable growth. The framework may include establishment of an advisory committee.
- Develop the Equitable Development Work Program in consultation with the Healthy Design Workgroup, the Homeless Initiative, and the Affordable Housing Steering Committee, to ensure efficiencies and coordination, and report back to the Board in writing quarterly with an update on the status of implementation and a timeline for the advancement of ongoing initiatives.
- The Chief Executive Officer to coordinate with the Director of DRP and other departments, and to include real estate development and building industry experts in the potential advisory committee and outreach of the Equitable Development Work Program.
- Include the following in the report back to the Board: An explanation of AB 2222 and the "no net loss" policy; whether density bonuses are ministerial or require a public hearing; whether density bonuses are usually met with community opposition because additional California Environmental Quality Act analysis is not required, but create additional traffic; whether density bonuses are subject to the same parking requirements as market rate units; the definition of a linkage fee; the necessary analysis to determine the impact a linkage fee will have on housing development; the reason for joining with the City of Los Angeles on a linkage fee study and how the revenue would be split between them; whether DRP has the resources to deal with proposed linkage fees; the number of units necessary to have a mandatory affordable housing program; the definition of a community land trust; examples of other shared equity models; the definition of equity scorecards and how they can be used for or against new development; whether the objectives can be accomplished in an individual Community Standards District or
Countywide; and whether to include representatives from the development community, including builders, engineers and architects on the advisory council.

This report provides an overview of County efforts during the second quarter of 2019.

I. AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Density Bonus Ordinance

The Board approved the Density Bonus Ordinance at its hearing on November 27, 2018. County Counsel is reviewing the final ordinance. The Density Bonus Ordinance will return to the Board for adoption in summer 2019.

Linkage Fee, Inclusionary Housing, and Community Land Trusts and Other Shared Equity Models

Staff continued to conduct research, housing data analyses, and stakeholder engagement on policy options for the Inclusionary Housing Ordinance. Staff presented the Draft Inclusionary Housing Policy Outline to the Business Industry Association, and met with LACDA staff to discuss policy options regarding the duration of affordability for for-sale units. Updates to the draft policy outline were presented at the Planning Deputies Meeting on June 13, 2019.

As previously reported, the California Strategic Growth Council awarded the County and its partners, East Los Angeles Community Corporation and Legacy LA, a Transformative Climate Communities Planning Grant to address displacement and climate change in unincorporated East Los Angeles. The grant is funding the framework for a Community Land Trust (CLT) and supporting sustainable food systems in East Los Angeles. During this quarter, the partners facilitated workshops on community agriculture and visioning sessions, conducted tree planting outreach, and continued efforts to connect with potential CLT participants. The final community meeting was held on June 26, 2019. The CLT consultant team completed a business plan for the CLT and policy recommendations for the County to support the formation of CLTs. The grant term ended on June 30, 2019, and the final report will be completed by the end of August 2019.

Other Affordable Housing Efforts: Accessory Dwelling Unit Ordinance Update and Pilot Program

The Accessory Dwelling Unit Ordinance was adopted by the Board on April 30, 2019 and took effect on May 30, 2019.
II. ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE/EQUITY TOOLS

Toxic Hotspots Map/Green Zones Program

To support the Green Zones Program, staff worked with a consultant to develop a draft Toxic Hotspots Map, or Environmental Justice Screening Map (Screening Map). During the quarter, staff made both analytical and technical refinements to the Screening Map to prepare for public release, which is anticipated later this year.

In this quarter, staff continued to develop the draft Green Zones Ordinance by conducting parcel analyses, additional research, and site visits. Staff collaborated with DRP’s internal Industrial Use Task Force team as well as Public Works staff. To further support the Green Zones Program, staff initiated a process to secure a consultant for an Environmental Impact Report and Health Impact Assessment. DRP is also seeking additional assistance for the development of a business incentive and support program that will support the implementation of the Green Zones Program.

Additionally, staff continued to participate in the State’s efforts to advance environmental justice, such as AB 617, to ensure that the Green Zones Program and State initiatives are aligned and coordinated.

Staff presented the Equity Indicators Tool to the Chief Executive Office’s Chief Sustainability Office and its consultants to inform the update of the County’s Climate Action Plan. Staff also provided information from the tool to LACDA staff to support their housing pilot efforts.

The next report will be provided to you no later than October 30, 2019.

If you have any questions about this report, please contact Connie Chung, Section Head, General Plan Development and Housing Section at (213) 974-6417 or cchung@planning.lacounty.gov.

AJB:CC:ems
c: Executive Office, Board of Supervisors
   Arts Commission
   Chief Executive Office
   Los Angeles County Development Authority
   County Counsel
   Fire
   Internal Services
   Parks and Recreation
   Public Health
   Public Works